

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,180	12,225	38,300	38,779	36,917	36,547	23,232	22,916	13,684	13,631	45,377	45,794
Percent of population	46.2	46.8	62.4	62.3	71.6	70.8	69.1	68.4	76.4	75.2	77.6	77.2
Employed	10,399	10,447	34,733	34,723	34,169	33,590	21,352	20,857	12,817	12,733	43,547	43,778
Employment-population ratio	39.5	40.0	56.6	55.8	66.3	65.1	63.5	62.2	71.5	70.3	74.5	73.8
Unemployed	1,781	1,778	3,568	4,056	2,748	2,957	1,880	2,059	867	898	1,831	2,015
Unemployment rate	14.6	14.5	9.3	10.5	7.4	8.1	8.1	9.0	6.3	6.6	4.0	4.4
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,687	7,838	21,263	21,806	18,358	18,093	12,036	11,925	6,322	6,169	23,597	23,550
Percent of population	58.8	59.9	71.8	71.8	78.5	77.1	76.3	75.2	83.0	81.1	81.8	81.6
Employed	6,530	6,677	18,988	19,215	16,803	16,539	10,969	10,820	5,834	5,718	22,534	22,476
Employment-population ratio	49.9	51.0	64.1	63.3	71.8	70.5	69.5	68.3	76.6	75.2	78.1	77.9
Unemployed	1,157	1,161	2,275	2,591	1,555	1,554	1,067	1,104	487	450	1,063	1,074
Unemployment rate	15.1	14.8	10.7	11.9	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.3	7.7	7.3	4.5	4.6
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,492	4,387	17,038	16,973	18,558	18,454	11,196	10,991	7,363	7,463	21,780	22,244
Percent of population	33.9	33.6	53.6	53.2	66.0	65.5	62.8	62.2	71.5	71.0	73.6	73.0
Employed	3,868	3,770	15,744	15,508	17,365	17,051	10,383	10,037	6,983	7,015	21,012	21,302
Employment-population ratio	29.2	28.9	49.5	48.6	61.7	60.5	58.2	56.8	67.8	66.7	71.0	69.9
Unemployed	624	617	1,293	1,465	1,193	1,402	813	954	380	448	767	942
Unemployment rate	13.9	14.1	7.6	8.6	6.4	7.6	7.3	8.7	5.2	6.0	3.5	4.2
White												
Civilian labor force	10,007	9,862	31,218	31,476	29,782	29,568	18,584	18,402	11,198	11,165	37,343	37,677
Percent of population	48.3	48.3	61.9	61.7	71.0	70.2	68.3	67.5	76.1	75.1	77.1	76.9
Employed	8,629	8,510	28,560	28,461	27,786	27,368	17,209	16,888	10,577	10,480	35,983	36,166
Employment-population ratio	41.7	41.6	56.6	55.8	66.2	65.0	63.2	62.0	71.9	70.5	74.3	73.9
Unemployed	1,379	1,352	2,659	3,015	1,996	2,199	1,375	1,514	621	686	1,360	1,511
Unemployment rate	13.8	13.7	8.5	9.6	6.7	7.4	7.4	8.2	5.5	6.1	3.6	4.0
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,322	1,426	5,244	5,127	5,005	4,984	3,323	3,278	1,682	1,706	3,377	3,625
Percent of population	35.9	38.1	66.3	65.2	74.3	74.1	72.3	72.7	78.6	76.7	80.8	79.8
Employed	1,027	1,128	4,519	4,275	4,458	4,382	2,953	2,848	1,505	1,534	3,124	3,357
Employment-population ratio	27.9	30.1	57.1	54.4	66.2	65.1	64.2	63.2	70.4	69.0	74.7	73.9
Unemployed	295	298	725	852	547	602	371	430	177	172	252	268
Unemployment rate	22.3	20.9	13.8	16.6	10.9	12.1	11.2	13.1	10.5	10.1	7.5	7.4
Asian												
Civilian labor force	488	571	1,015	1,237	1,127	1,094	652	636	475	458	3,882	3,733
Percent of population	43.5	47.8	57.3	62.8	75.4	73.4	73.9	72.3	77.4	75.1	79.3	76.3
Employed	444	509	930	1,160	1,029	1,028	598	585	430	443	3,718	3,536
Employment-population ratio	39.6	42.6	52.5	58.9	68.8	69.0	67.8	66.5	70.2	72.6	76.0	72.3
Unemployed	44	62	85	77	98	66	54	51	45	15	163	197
Unemployment rate	9.0	10.9	8.3	6.2	8.7	6.0	8.2	8.0	9.4	3.4	4.2	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	6,111	6,076	5,538	5,686	4,100	4,048	2,775	2,673	1,324	1,376	2,874	3,016
Percent of population	61.9	62.1	73.3	74.0	80.3	78.2	78.7	77.2	84.1	80.2	83.6	80.1
Employed	5,290	5,293	5,036	5,078	3,763	3,673	2,538	2,416	1,225	1,256	2,746	2,874
Employment-population ratio	53.6	54.1	66.7	66.1	73.7	70.9	71.9	69.8	77.8	73.2	79.9	76.3
Unemployed	821	784	502	608	337	376	237	257	99	119	128	143
Unemployment rate	13.4	12.9	9.1	10.7	8.2	9.3	8.6	9.6	7.5	8.7	4.5	4.7

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.